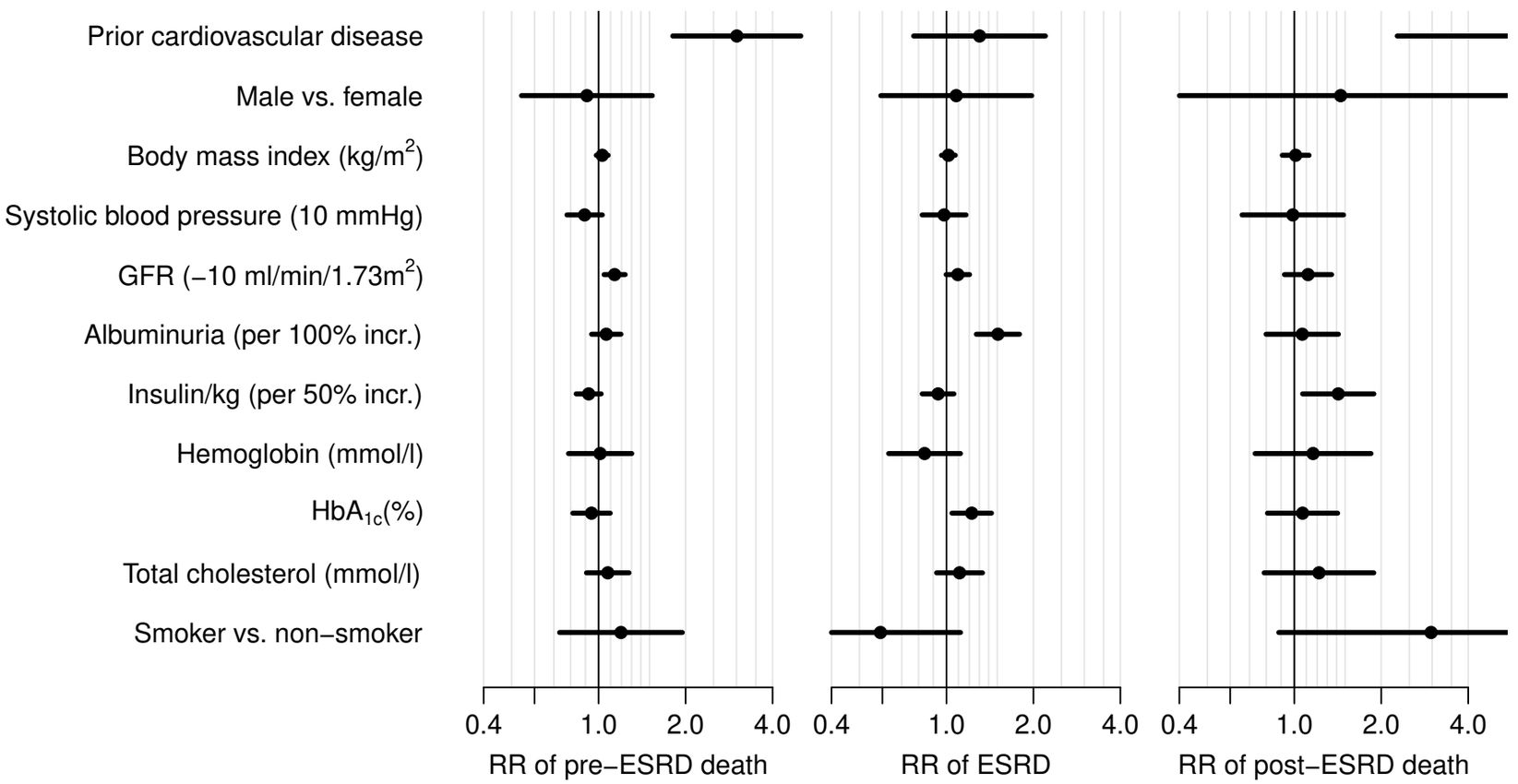
Prior cardiovascular disease
Male vs. female
Body mass index (kg/m^2)
Systolic blood pressure (10 mmHg)
GFR (−10 ml/min/1.73m^2)
Albuminuria (per 100% incr.)
Insulin/kg (per 50% incr.)
Hemoglobin (mmol/l)
HbA$_{1c}$(%)
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)
Smoker vs. non−smoker
0.4
1.0
2.0
4.0
RR of pre−ESRD death
RR of ESRD
RR of post−ESRD death